

## Crash! for New York When Limit of Endurance, Not Far Off, Is Reached

"Too Congested," Says Prof.  
Nearing of Toledo, O.,  
After a Visit Here.

### DANGER IN ITS GROWTH

New Subways Only Add to  
Peril—After 10,000,000  
Population, What?

(Special to The Evening World.)

TOLEDO, O., Jan. 6.—Prof. Scott Nearing of the Toledo University recently started Toledoans upon his return here by declaring that New York City is the worst city of the world and that it will meet with a crash because of its too congested condition.

"What do you mean?" the representative of The Evening World asked Prof. Nearing.

"Each time I go to New York I am more than ever impressed by the fact that New York typifies the futile American philosophy," said Prof. Nearing.

"New York is great because she is large," continued he. "So say the citizens. But is she? New York has the largest population of any city in the United States; she spends more money; has more school children; feeds more paupers; supports more theatres; tolerates more prostitutes and criminals, and has a large export trade. She is richer but she is also poorer than any other city in the land.

"Examine two or three of those propositions more closely. New York is the largest city in the United States. It is for that reason that she is now spending \$400,000,000 on subways—to relieve congestion.

"To relieve congestion? Not to increase congestion? What has the present subway system accomplished for the relief of congestion?

"Formerly five or six-story tenements extended as far as the carrying capacity of the elevated would permit. No sooner were the subways built than the territory tapped by them was covered with high houses that daily poured their swarms of inmates into the growing stream that flows each workday to and from the centre of New York.

"Each new subway, by tapping a new area, will increase the congestion at New York's centre. Subways are the arterial system on which congestion grows. But the people are not made happier. They simply ride further to and from their work, and there are more of them.

### MAY REACH 10,000,000 POPULATION; THEN WHAT?

"Ah," retorts the enthusiast, "but New York is a growing city." Well, what of it? There is a limit to growth—a point of diminishing social returns in population increase.

"New York's population may go to ten millions, but will it go to fifteen, twenty or twenty-five? Remember there is a limit to population density.

## CUT OUT MEATS IF KIDNEYS ARE TROUBLING YOU

Uric Acid in meat excites  
Kidneys and Irritates  
the Bladder.

Noted Authority says we  
must flush Kidneys with  
Salts if Back hurts.

We are a nation of meat eaters and our blood is filled with uric acid, says a well-known authority, who wants us to be constantly on guard against kidney trouble.

"The kidneys do their utmost to free the blood of this irritating acid, but become weak from the overwork; they get sluggish, the eliminative tissues clog and thus the waste is retained in the blood to poison the entire system.

"When your kidneys ache and feel like lumps of lead, and you have stinging pains in the back or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment, or the bladder is irritable, obliging you to seek relief during the night; when you have severe headaches, nervousness, dizziness, sleeplessness, acid stomach or rheumatism in bad weather, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning, and in a few days your kidneys will act fine. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys, to neutralize the acids in urine so it is no longer a source of irritation, thus ending urinary and bladder disorders.

"Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink, and nobody can make a mistake by taking a little occasionally to keep the kidneys clean and active.—Advt.



Prof. SCOTT NEARING.

That limit is reached when the net result of the density is measured in human suffering instead of human joy.

"Every day in New York, hundreds of thousands of people are herded and packed into the suffocating subway trains, where, from forty, fifty or sixty minutes, morning and night, they sway back and forth in a crush of humanity. Does it pay? The subway ride costs up more vital energy from many of the men and women than the entire day's work.

"How much more can they stand? Will they ride for three hours a day? For four? For five? When that limit of human endurance is reached the limit of city growth has been reached.

"New Yorkers fear that limit, because it means an immense crash in speculative values.

"Rapid growth is no goal.

"Cancerous tissue often grows rapidly. New Yorkers are now paying in vitality a price far in excess of the net gains. I am not speaking of the real estate men, but of the subway riders—the great masses who make up New York's population.

"There we touch a delicate nerve. Real estate? Why slander the real estate men? We can't make over 20 per cent on New York real estate. Well, why?

"New York is the richest city in the United States. There should be enough there for all and a great deal to spare. The land value alone in Greater New York is about four billions.

"Is it not remarkable that so rich a city should be unable to afford the education of the children? Yet that is literally true. Year after year the wealth of the city grows. Year after year the school accommodations become more inadequate until at latest accounts tens of thousands of children were on part time and the public lecture work not being curtailed because of shortage of funds—and this happened in the richest city in the land; a city so rich that it cannot even afford educational facilities for the children who are its future citizens.

### PUBLIC WORKS BUILT ON STARVATION WAGES.

"A month ago an article appeared in the Survey entitled 'An expert in charity work. He told the story of the men who are doing the work in the new four-hundred-million-dollar subway that will add hundreds of millions, if not billions, to the value of real estate in and around Greater New York. The Bureau of Standard of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment estimated that \$50 million minimum cost of physical health for a family of a man, wife and three young children in New York. The numbers on the subway were getting 400 if they worked full time—their little more than half a living wage. The largest of American municipal enterprises is being constructed on wages in the richest city in the land.

"The wages paid by many of the other New York industries are grotesquely small—so small that the mothers are forced to leave their babies and go to help support the family; that the babies die for lack of proper care and proper nourishment—in the richest of American municipalities.

"New York, the richest city, with her myriads of families existing from day to day in the frightful shadow of poverty, presents a unique spectacle. Wealthy? Yes, but the people of New York who do the work do not have the wealth. The landlords of New York, who have the wealth, do not have to work."

### WALLACE HOSPITAL HEAD.

Massachusetts Man Offered Randall's Island Post by Kingsbury.

Charities Commissioner Kingsbury today offered the position of Superintendent of New York City's Children's Hospital and Schools on Randall's Island to Dr. George Wallace, superintendent of the State institution for the Feeble Minded at Wrentham, Mass. This is the position held by Mrs. Mary C. Dunphy, who was removed after charges had been made against her by Commissioner Kingsbury.

A civil service examination was held and Dr. Wallace, according to Commissioner Kingsbury, received the highest grade. Experts in the care of feeble minded came here from all parts of the State.

Dr. Wallace was educated under Dr. Walter Fernald, head of Waverly Institution in Massachusetts.

### Actor Dies Suddenly.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 6.—Harrison Steadman of Cleveland, a member of a theatrical company playing in this city, died suddenly in a hotel today. Death was due to heart disease. He was forty-five years old.

## CONSCRIPTION LAW FOR U. S., WARNING GIVEN BY GARRISON

Tells Congress People Must  
Face That or Adopt Voluntary  
Military Training.

### OUTLINES HIS PLANS.

Continental Army of 500,000  
Subject to Instant Call  
Needed for Defense.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—Americans must adopt voluntary military training or face conscription. This was Secretary of War Garrison's warning to-day when he opened the army national defense hearings before the House Military Committee.

He declared a large standing army undesirable and "utterly unwarranted" as an "unstable foundation." His continental army plan, Garrison said, was "the only feasible alternative if compulsory military training conscription for service is to be avoided.

"If you adopt a system based on voluntary action (the continental army plan), and that fails, then policies based on universal service, or some form of compulsory service, will be enacted as the only remaining remedy," said Garrison.

The War Secretary read a long statement to the committee in opening his examination, outlining the administration army preparedness programme, including increase of the standing army to 140,000 men, the continental army of 400,000 volunteers and increase of munition supplies and strengthening of coast fortifications.

"The people are now insisting that such proper measures for national defense shall be taken," said Garrison. "The integrity of the Nation and its very existence may depend upon what is done at this time. The people have passed beyond a point of requiring further debate or reasons for necessity for such action.

"We may not solve our problem by either a regular standing army or attempting use of the militia."

Regarding involving the Swiss or Australian universal training systems Garrison said:

"Neither is believed practicable at this time. The National Government has no jurisdiction over the States' public school systems. A constitutional amendment would be required to give it such jurisdiction. Furthermore, it is not believed the people have reached the conclusion that compulsory military service is a necessity.

"Our present military force is totally inadequate to our responsibilities," continued Garrison. "The chaotic condition that several months would intervene after outbreak of war before any considerable number of volunteers would be ready.

"There is a disposition among some that we are now facing a crisis. This is not the proper view. There is common agreement that we should have 500,000 men subject to instant call."

Garrison said it was impossible and would be enormously expensive to maintain a standing army of that number, declaring present accommodations would only care for 50,000 additional. The cost of a half million men would be a half billion dollars annually, he said.

"It is also impossible under present conditions to enlist more than 30,000 a year," Garrison explained.

"In a democracy the nation's defense should rest upon the citizens and not upon a professional paid force."

Federalizing of the National Guard, Garrison said, was impossible because the Government lacks authority over State militia. He disapproved the Federal militia pay bill. That the militia be given the right to enter the continental army "grade for grade" he recommended.

"Thus free discretion and choice would be afforded either to stay in the National Guard, which will be conserved and built up on an even more liberal scale than at present, or enter the continental army without any loss of rank," Garrison stated.

He denied the militia would be injured by the continental army's organization.

Recruiting of the continental army from private military schools and high schools can be expected, Garrison predicted, and he said all United States military experts are united in endorsing the plan.

"There is absolutely nothing new in this suggestion," said Garrison. "It is merely a system of Federal volunteers, raised, organized, equipped and trained in times of peace."

The occasion calls for a wise, sensible, adequate military policy on permanent lines and for definite ends.

"If compulsory service is now desired for the country, then a short provision in the act will accomplish it.

A small, highly trained, highly effective regular army, expandable in character, federal volunteers, raised, officered and trained in times of peace, and the national guard, for State uses is the best solution.

"The boys of America and particularly the boys of New York City are being feminized because of the predominance of women among their teachers," said Hugh Cabot.

## Schools Would Be Better For Boys if Feminized, Declares Woman Teacher

Under a Never-Changing, Century-Old System, the  
Women Specialize for Parenthood and Men for  
Work, Says Henrietta Rodman—To Get Perfect  
Results Training Should Be Alternated Between the Sexes.



HENRIETTA RODMAN  
OF PREMIER

By Nixola Greeley-Smith.

Are American schools feminized? "No," said Henrietta Rodman. "They are not! But they ought to be."

I had asked the most widely known woman teacher in New York to reply to the statement made by Hugh Cabot of Boston that the boys of America and particularly the boys of New York City are being feminized because of the predominance of women among their teachers. In discussing this charge Thomas W. Churchill, President of the Board of Education of this city, admitted yesterday that New York has 17,000 women teachers to 4,000 men.

"You see," explained Miss Rodman, "the purpose of education should be the production and development of that still mythical creature, the human being. The schools should not undertake to turn out highly specialized sex-machines.

"The woman teacher does not make the girls girlish. She does not even make the girls girlish—because she is compelled to teach under a system of education which has come to us from the thirteenth century and which produces neither boys nor girls, but sexless, emotionless little pedants.

"However, instruction in America to-day is not the product of the woman teacher but of the man School Superintendent. Very recently the Superintendent of Public Schools in Philadelphia made the declaration that if he could have his way he would send all the girl pupils to the kitchen and all the boys to the workshop."

"He would do much more good if he would send all the boys to the kitchen and the girls to the workshop," I interrupted, "because what each sex needs most is education, development in the qualities of the other."

### ALTERNATE THE TRAINING, SAYS MISS RODMAN.

"But you would get the rounded, developed human being only if you permitted boys and girls to alternate these occupations," Miss Rodman answered. "Education to-day produces the woman who is a specialist in maternity, the man who is a specialist in earning a living. So man is deprived of the joys of parenthood and woman of the joys of work. I said the schools would be the better if they were feminized," Miss Rodman continued, "because the present one-sex education has not succeeded. The feminine point of view is the only new thing under the sun. Man is talked out, thought out, educated out. He will soon be fought out. Woman, for centuries inarticulate, has suddenly found herself. Sex alone is now. And if her fresh view of life were to be impressed upon the next generation it would be a great thing for the race, but it is not being impressed upon it. The only way to describe our schools to-day is to paraphrase those lines of Poe's:

"They are neither man nor woman,  
They are neither boys nor girls;  
And yet they are both—  
And yet they are neither."

While Henrietta Rodman spoke I had been noting and approving the effect of her closely bound brown hair—no new coiffure. With her high faced-features, her loose brown dress, cut square but not low, like the garments of saints in stained-glass windows, her blue eyes vague with vision, she looked more like Joan of Arc than ever. If you had never heard that she led the fight for the teachers' mothers, if you did not know that she

## MURDER TRIAL UNFOLDS POLITICAL TRAGEDY OF "LITTLE ITALY"

Lamonte, Victim of Shooting,  
Was Candidate for Slain  
Leader's Power.

Another chapter in a drama of Little Italy was unfolded to-day before Justice Weeks in the Supreme Court, when the trial of Antonio Impoluzzo for the murder of Thomas Lamonte, on Oct. 15, 1914, at One Hundred and Sixteenth Street and First Avenue, was resumed, with Maria Pappiro on the stand.

She testified that she was washing clothes on the second floor of No. 322 East One Hundred and Fifteenth Street on the day Lamonte was shot. Her door was suddenly opened and a man rushed in, saying the police were after him for a rap shooting. He begged her to give him a suit of clothes, promising, if she did so, to return that night and give her \$100.

She gave him the clothes and he went into a bedroom, but there he undressed and got into bed. About an hour later detectives, put on the trail by persons who had seen the man run away after shooting Lamonte, entered the Pappiro apartment and arrested Impoluzzo.

The shooting of Lamonte is alleged to be a phase of the political turbulence which has long agitated Little Italy. Lamonte was a candidate for Democratic leadership, made vacant by the murder during the summer of Michael Angelo Galucci.

At the time Lamonte was shot he was talking with Rosa Lamonte, his cousin, and one of the three bullets fired went through his body and wounded her in the chest. She will testify later.

Detectives gave evidence that ten days before the shooting three Italians, one of them identified as Impoluzzo, rented a room opposite the saloon at One Hundred and Sixteenth Street and First Avenue, and cut a hole through the window shade, apparently to watch those who entered or left the saloon.

## WIFE SAYS FORD AGENT ACTED LIKE 'TIGHT-WAD'

John Hunt Replies That She Saw  
Too Much of A. E. Schermerhorn.

Replying to charges of brutality and insulting language made by Mrs. Jessie Stevenson Hunt in a suit for separation, John Elliott Hunt, manager of the Ford automobile agency in Brooklyn, to-day accused his wife, in the Supreme Court, of having spent too much time in the company of Arthur F. Schermerhorn, member of a famous family and Secretary of the American Surety Company. He lives at No. 67 West Fifty-second Street.

"I spent on one occasion at the Waldorf-Astoria, Mrs. Hunt says, she was never in the company of Schermerhorn. And at the Waldorf, she says, her mother-in-law and sister were along. She alleges that last summer—the time when wives are supposed to have plenty of money—her husband gave her only \$50 during the season. When she complained, she alleges, he told her that he spent a great deal of time in the company of other women, and if she didn't like it she should go for divorce. Justice Newburger awarded her \$15 a week alimony.

### Pan-Americans at Washington's Tomb.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—This was Pan-America Day at Mount Vernon. Practically every delegate to the Pan-American scientific congress accepted the invitation to visit the home and tomb of Washington, the American in whose honor the statues have been erected in Latin-America, perhaps, than any other.

### SIX ESSENTIALS FOR HUMAN HAPPINESS.

"Six things are worth while," Miss Rodman continued. "Six things are necessary to human happiness—to human development. They are work, play, friendship, citizenship, mating and parenthood. Education should prepare us for all these things—prepare men and women equally for all of them, not develop men for work and women for childbearing. One of the worst evils of civilization to-day is the woman who is simply a highly specialized female. What shall we do with her?"

"Annihilate her," I responded promptly. "But we don't need to be venomous about it. After all she is domestic, poor thing, because it is becoming more and more difficult for her to find a job or to make a living at it."

"Your system of education," Miss Rodman continued, "came to us from the thirteenth century. And we know that education then was practically monopolized by celibate men and women."

"Celebrate in word, not deed," I said, but Miss Rodman answered: "Other ideals were the ideals of celibacy whatever their practices. They despised the body and they taught that it should be despised. The beautiful civilization of Greece made the body a cult. And the great educators of to-day are restoring that exquisite Greek ideal. Women like Isadora Duncan, Elizabeth Duncan, Alva Bentley of the Ethical Culture School, are making the glory that was Greece manifest in our own times. To be educated a boy or girl must be developed mentally, physically and emotionally. There has been a great deal of discussion recently about humanity's right to destroy the mental and physical defective. Miss Rodman continued, "but nothing has been said of the emotional."

### To Prevent The Grip.

Cold, cough, grip—Laxative Bromo Quinine is the best remedy. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." Beware of cheap imitations on box, 25c.—Advt.

## EASTERN PARKWAY SAD OVER KILLING OF BOY



Little Herbie Saxe Ran in Front of  
Automobile in Brooklyn  
Roadway.

Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, or that section of it adjacent to No. 356, where live the parents of five-year-old Herbie Saxe, is in deep mourning to-day, for Herbie is dead, the victim of an automobile. He was crushed to death yesterday afternoon under the machine of John R. Bene, thirty-two, member of the firm of Bene Bros., manufacturing chemists, who lives at No. 209 Underhill Avenue, Brooklyn.

As a result of the death Bene is held to-day in \$1000 bail on a charge of manslaughter in the second degree for examination on next Tuesday. Mr. Bene is exonerated by those who witnessed the accident. He declared in the Gates Avenue Court to-day, where he was arraigned on a technical charge of homicide, which was later changed to the manslaughter charge, that the accident was unavoidable. And his story is borne out by eye witnesses, who explained that the boy ran around a truck and in front of Bene's machine.

### DELEHANTY GIVEN GAVEL.

An ivory, silver-trimmed gavel was presented this morning to Judge Delehanty, who is filling out the vacancy in the Court of General Sessions caused by the election of Judge Swann to the District Court, and who is to-day, where he was arraigned on a technical charge of homicide, which was later changed to the manslaughter charge, that the accident was unavoidable. And his story is borne out by eye witnesses, who explained that the boy ran around a truck and in front of Bene's machine.

### Injured Boy Dies in Father's Arms on Way to Hospital.

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y., Jan. 6.—Morris J. Grossholz, nine-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Grossholz, living near this city, while in his father's barn was struck by a falling box. His father started in haste in a sleigh with him for a hospital, but the boy died in his arms before reaching the institution.

### Four Children Burned to Death.

Father May Die.

NEW MARKET, N. Y., Jan. 6.—Four children of John Morgan, ranging in age from four to fifteen years, were burned to death in their home here to-day. Morgan said one daughter, four years old, was the first to be injured, and while attempting to reach the others was so badly burned physicians feared he would not recover.

## Not a Bite of Breakfast Until You Drink Water

Says a glass of hot water and  
phosphate prevents illness  
and keeps us fit.

Just as cool, when it burns, leaves behind a certain amount of combustible material in the form of ashes, so the food and drink taken day after day leaves in the alimentary canal a certain amount of indigestible material, which if not completely eliminated from the system each day, becomes food for the millions of bacteria which infest the bowels. From this mass of left-over waste, toxins and poison-like poisons are formed and sucked into the blood.

Men and women who can't get feeling right must begin to take inside baths. Before eating breakfast each morning drink a glass of real hot water with a tablespoonful of limestone phosphate in it to wash out of the thirty feet of bowels the previous day's accumulation of poisons and toxins and to keep the entire alimentary canal clean, pure and fresh.

Those who are subject to sick headaches, colds, biliousness, constipation, others who wake up with bad taste, foul breath, backache, rheumatic stiffness, or have a sour, gassy stomach after meals, are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from the drug store and begin practicing internal sanitation. This will cost very little, but is sufficient to make any one an enthusiast on the subject. Remember, inside bathing is more important than outside bathing, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, causing poor health, while the bowel pores do. Just as soap and hot water cleanses, sweats and freshens the skin, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels.—Advt.

## 8 MISSING IN WRECK OF OHIO RIVER STEAMER

Kanawha Survivors Have Wild  
Scramble for Life Along Stretch  
of Four Miles.

PARKERSBURG, W. Va., Jan. 6.—Capt. Brady M. Berry, and sixty-two of the passengers and crew of the steamer Kanawha which sank in the Ohio River at Dam No. 19 last night arrived here early to-day on a special train sent out by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company to pick up the survivors scattered along the four miles of river front on the West Virginia side.

Berry said that while he saw no one in the water and did not know that any had been lost he felt there had been fatalities.

The steamer carried thirty-six passengers and a crew of forty-five. Eight persons are said to have been drowned. Among them are Steward Lloyd Geo, Purser Bert Wolf, Mrs. Roeba Beggie, her daughter, Mrs. Marnie Simpson and Mrs. Simpson's six-months-old baby and a watchman on the steamer. Two women passengers whose names are not known are also reported to have been lost.

Wolf is said to have given his life trying to save others.

### Court Rules Women Teachers in Washington Schools May Wed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—Washington women school teachers were jubilant to-day over a decision of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, holding they may marry and still retain their positions. The decision was in the case of Mrs. Gladys Alene Steadman, who was granted a writ of mandamus, compelling the Board of Education to re-instate her as a teacher, which position she was forced by rule 45 to vacate following her marriage June 12, 1915. This rule automatically discharged a woman teacher when she married.

## ACKER, MERRALL & CONDIT COMPANY 1820

### Fresh Killed Roasting

## Chickens 25c lb.

Extra choice—soft, tender meat.

Quality that means protection

## BRIGHTER CHILDREN

Children are brighter to-day than a generation ago—but are they stronger? That's a grave question. So many pinched faces, dulled eyes and languid feelings make us wonder if they will ever grow into robust, healthy men and women.

If your children catch colds, are tired when rising, lack healthy color, or find studies difficult, give them Scott's Emulsion to enrich their blood and restore the body-forces to healthy action.

Scott's Emulsion is used in private schools. It is not a "patent medicine," simply a concentrated food tonic, free from alcohol to improve the blood, benefit the lungs and strengthen the system. Your druggist has it—always refuse substitutes.

Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J.—Advt. 36-21

## BELLANS Absolutely Removes Indigestion. One package proves it. 25c at all druggists.

The Wonderful Experiences  
of Little Miss Prim!



(No. 1)

Little Miss Prim  
Came to the city;  
That is the reason  
For writing this ditty.

World Ads. showed her rooms  
To fit all sized purses,  
And that is the end  
Of these two little verses.

263,276

WORLD "TO LET" ADS. LAST YEAR—

100,380

More Than the Herald, Times, Sun, Tribune  
and Press ADDED TOGETHER!

Can You Possibly Be at a Loss to Know  
Where to Look for the House, Room,  
Apartment, Store or Office You Seek?